

CS 6301 Special Topics: Introduction to Robot Manipulation and Navigation

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The University of Texas at Dallas

# Course Project

- Team Project (45%)
  - 2 3 students for a project
  - Project proposal (5%)
  - Project mid-term report (10%)
  - Project presentation (15%)
  - Project final report (15%)

# Course Project Tracks

- Research-oriented
  - Proposal a new idea in robotics that has not been explored before
  - Implement the new idea and conduct experiments to verify it
- Application-oriented
  - Apply an existing algorithm or method to a new problem or a new application
  - E.g., if a method is proposed for domain A, explore applying it to a different domain
- Implementation-oriented
  - Select an existing algorithm or method, implement it and conduct experiments to verify the implementation
  - Cannot just use open-source code and run experiments with it

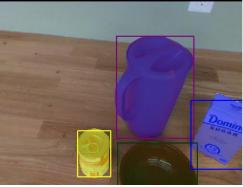
# Mandatory Requirements

The project needs to have a robot

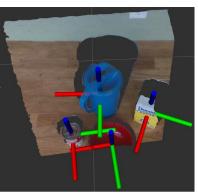
The project needs to have robot manipulation

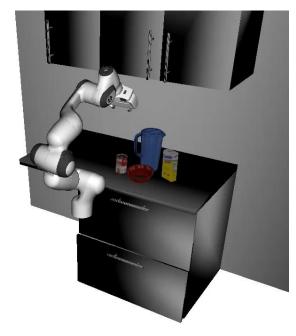
# Topic: Model-based Grasping

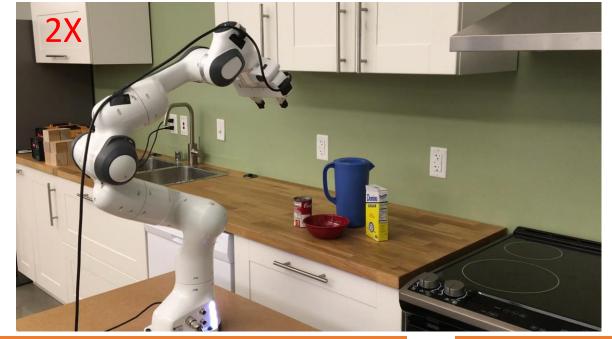




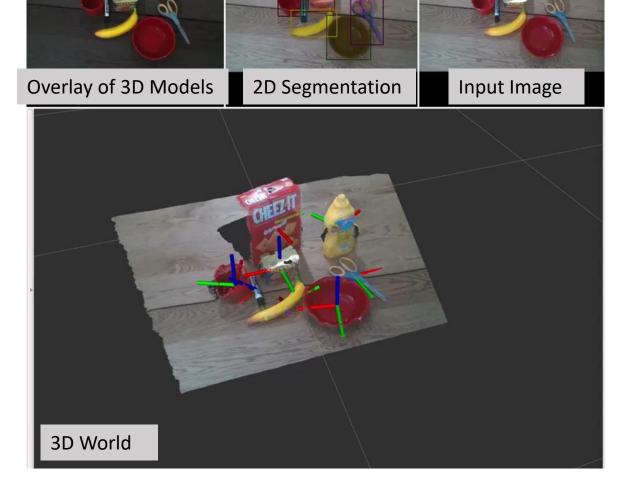








# Topic: 6D Object Pose-based Grasping

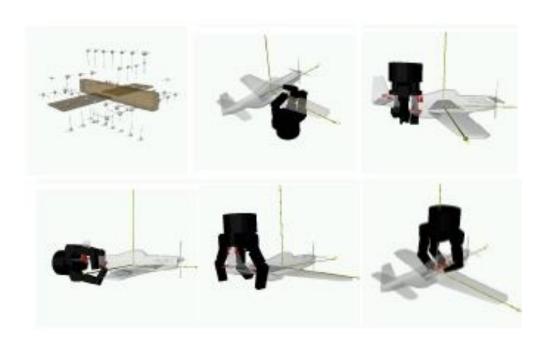




Self-supervised 6D Object Pose Estimation for Robot Manipulation. Deng et al., ICRA'20

https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.10159

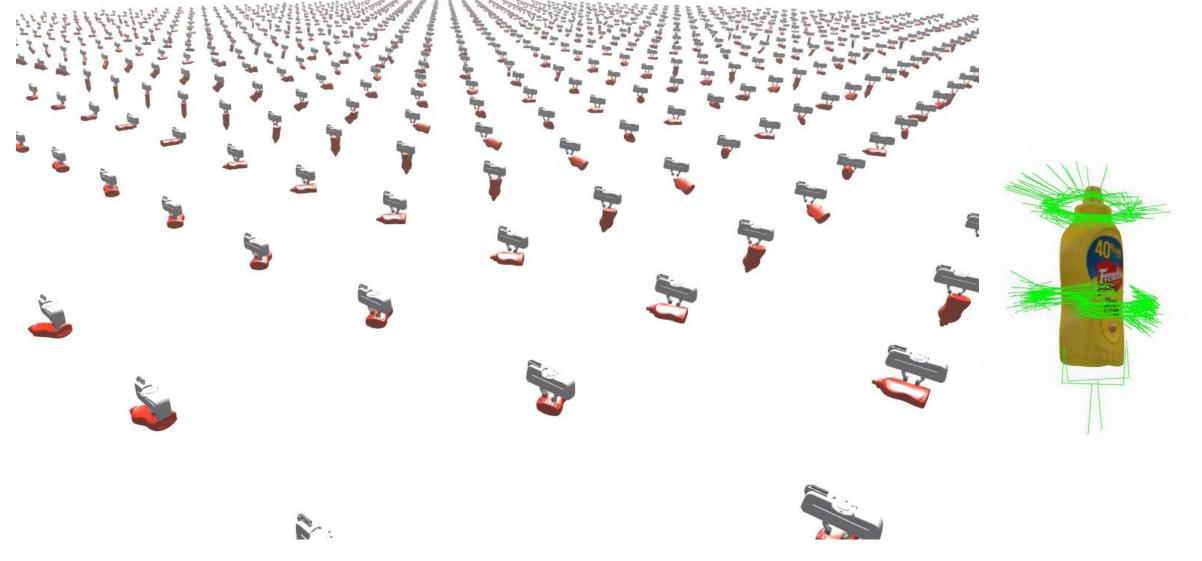
# Topic: Model-based Grasping Planning



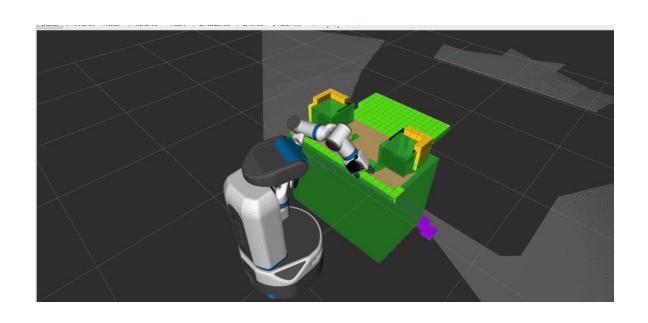


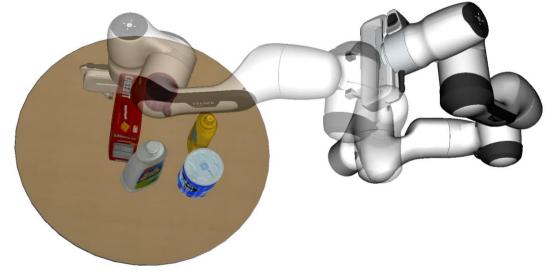
Graspit! <a href="https://graspit-simulator.github.io/">https://graspit-simulator.github.io/</a>

# Topic: Model-based Grasping Planning



# Topic: Model-based Motion Planning





https://opensource.fetchrobotics.com/icra-challenge/2019/01/28/tutorial.html

Moveit <a href="https://moveit.ros.org/">https://moveit.ros.org/</a>

# Topic: Learning-based Top-Down Grasping



https://ai.googleblog.com/2018/06/scalable-deep-reinforcement-learning.html

QT-Opt: Scalable Deep Reinforcement Learning for Vision-Based Robotic Manipulation. Kalashnikov, et al., 2018 <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.10293">https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.10293</a>

# Topic: Learning-based Top-Down Grasping



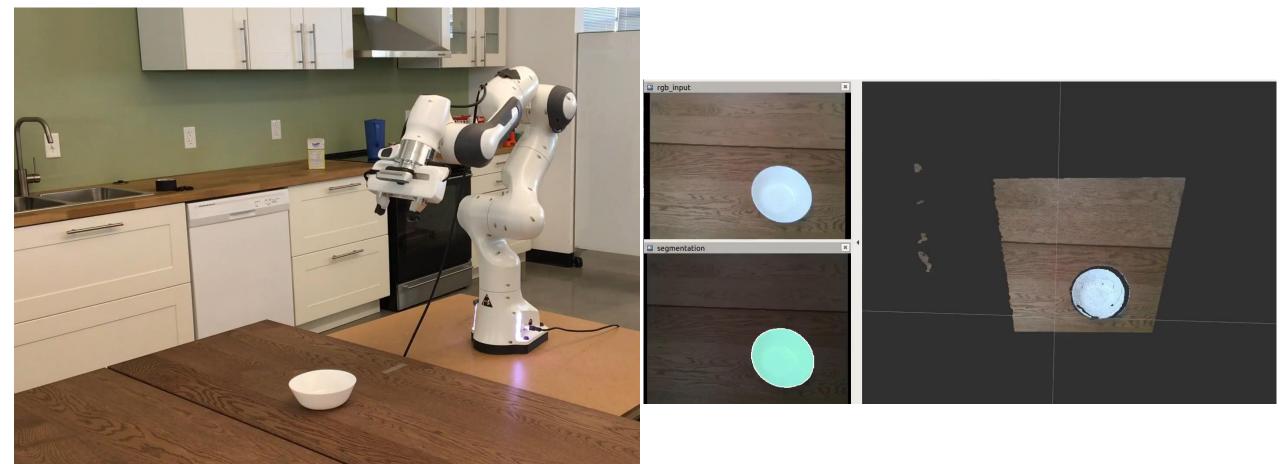
Sample Efficient Grasp Learning Using Equivariant Models. Zhu et al. RSS, 2022 <a href="https://zxp-s-works.github.io/equivariant\_grasp\_site/">https://zxp-s-works.github.io/equivariant\_grasp\_site/</a>

# Topic: Learning-based 6D Grasping



6-DOF GraspNet: Variational Grasp Generation for Object Manipulation. Mousavian et al., ICCV'19 <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.10520">https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.10520</a>

# Topic: Learning-based 6D Grasping



Goal-Auxiliary Actor-Critic for 6D Robotic Grasping with Point Clouds. Wang et al., CoRL'21

https://sites.google.com/view/gaddpg

### Topic: Articulated Object Manipulation



https://hyperplane-lab.github.io/vat-mart/

VAT-Mart: Learning Visual Action Trajectory Proposals for Manipulating 3D ARTiculated Objects, Wu et al., ICLR'22

# Topic: Deformable Object Manipulation



Learning Latent Graph Dynamics for Visual Manipulation of Deformable Objects. Ma et al., ICRA'21.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.12149

# Topic: Mobile Manipulation



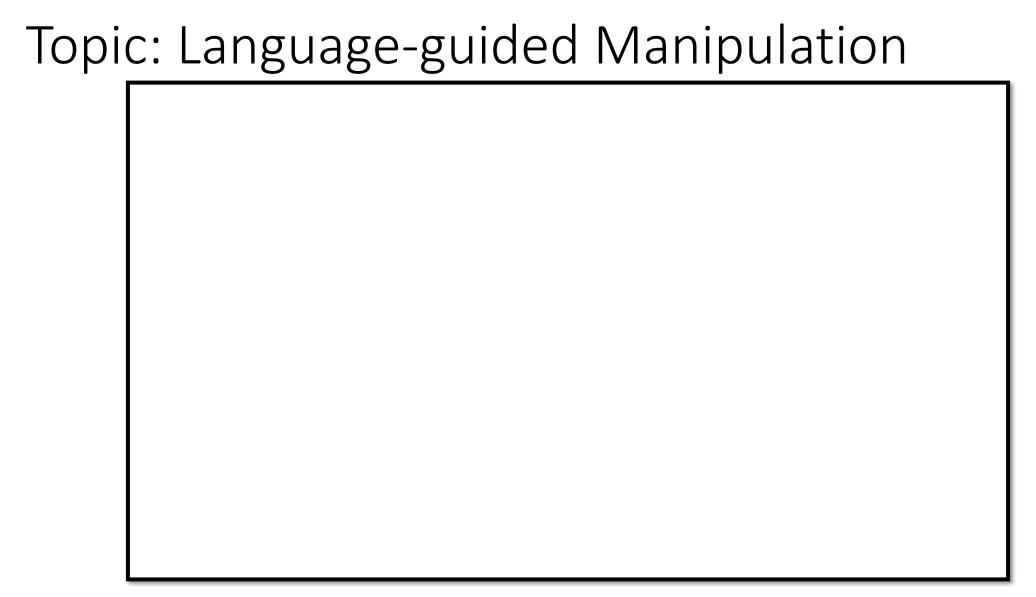
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZQknooga8A0

# Topic: Mobile Manipulation

TidyBot

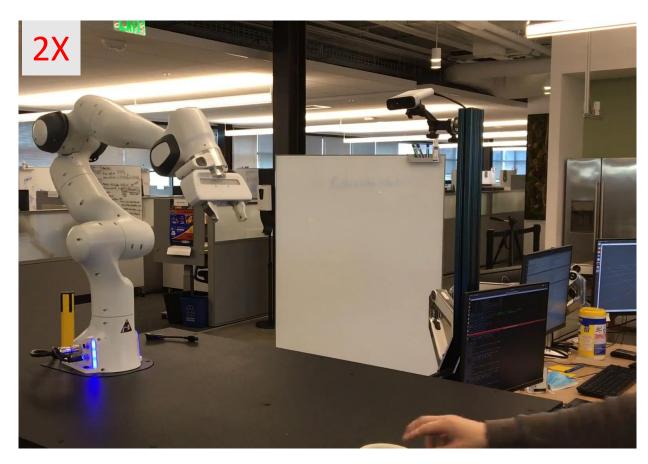


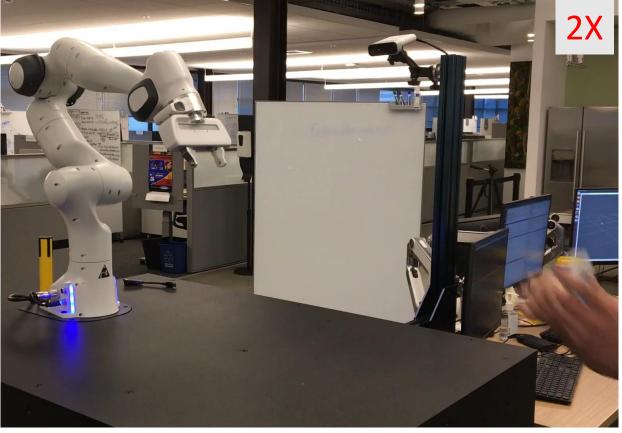
https://tidybot.cs.princeton.edu/



https://say-can.github.io/

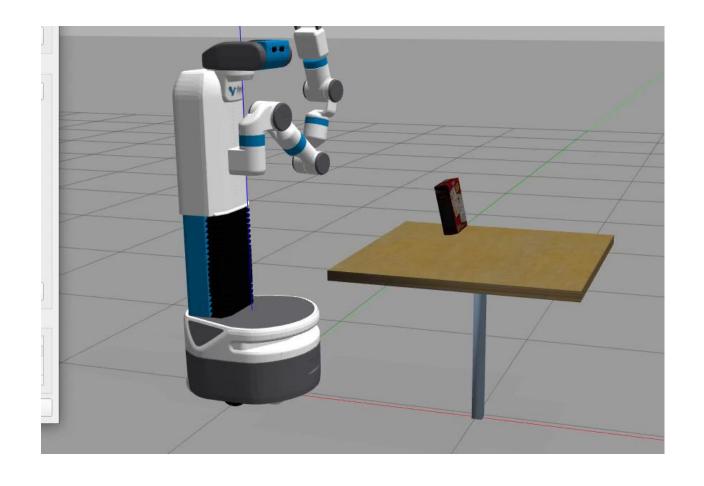
# Topic: Human-Robot Handover





Goal-Auxiliary Actor-Critic for 6D Robotic Grasping with Point Clouds Lirui Wang, Yu Xiang, Wei Yang, Arsalan Mousavian and Dieter Fox In Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), 2021.

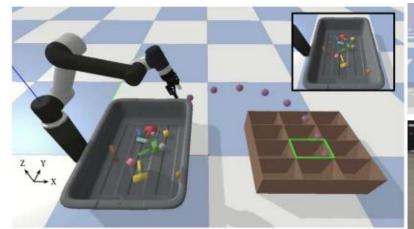
#### Simulator: Gazebo

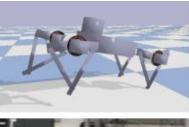


Integrated with ROS

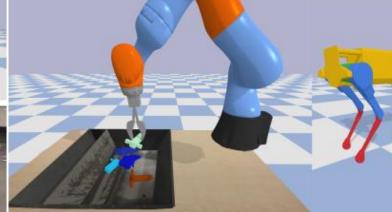
https://gazebosim.org/home

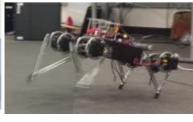
# Simulator: PyBullet

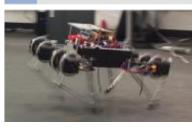


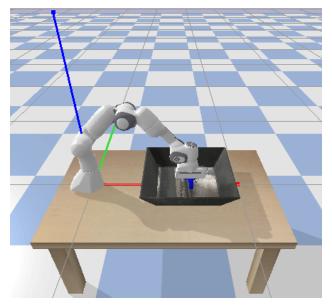










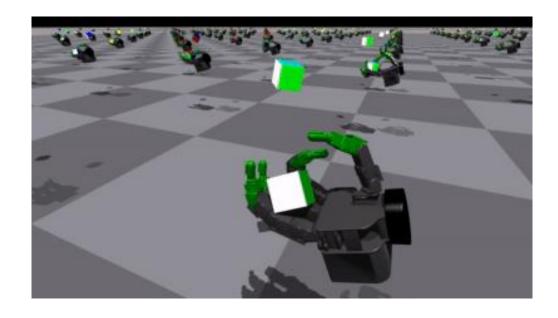


Python interface

https://pybullet.org/wordpress/

# Simulator: NVIDIA Isaac Gym





- GPU acceleration
- Parallelization of thousands of environments

https://developer.nvidia.com/isaac-gym

https://github.com/NVIDIA-Omniverse/IsaacGymEnvs

#### Simulation Environment: iGibson

#### **Fully-Interactive and Photorealistic**

15 scenes annotated from real-world homes

Support 12000+ scenes from CubiCasa5K and 3D-Front



#### Physical Interaction with Articulated Objects

More than 500 object models

Sourced from open source datasets and cleaned up

Articulated objects can be operated by agents



https://svl.stanford.edu/igibson/

# Simulation Environment: ManipulaTHOR



**iTHOR** 



**RoboTHOR** 

https://ai2thor.allenai.org/manipulathor

#### Simulation Environment: Habitat-sim



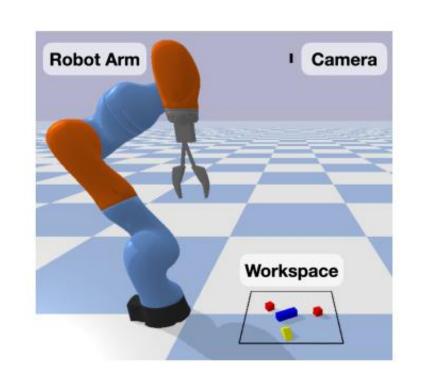
https://github.com/facebookresearch/habitat-sim

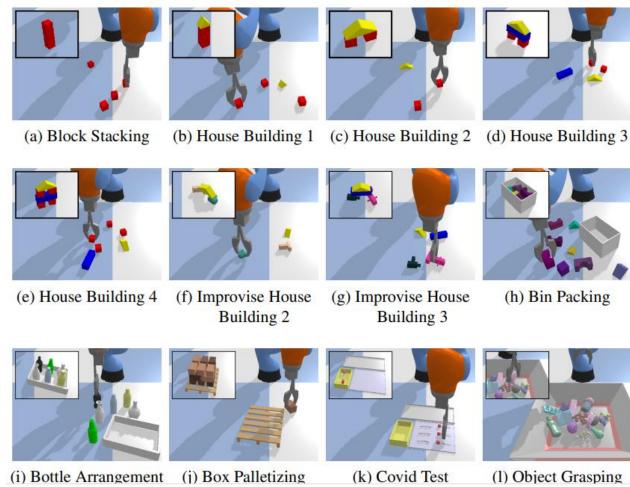
#### Simulation Environment: SAPIEN



https://sapien.ucsd.edu/

#### Simulation Environment: BulletArm





BulletArm: An Open-Source Robotic Manipulation Benchmark and Learning Framework. Wang et al. 2022 <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.14292">https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.14292</a>

#### Propose Your Projects

- Which topic to work on?
  - Grasping? Language-guided Manipulation? Mobile Manipulation?
- What specific problem to work on within the chosen topic?
  - Model-based grasping? Motion planning? RL for grasping? Etc.
- Which simulation environment to use?
  - Gazebo with ROS? iGibson? Isaac Gym? Etc.
- Which track is your project?
  - Research-oriented? Application-oriented? Implementation-oriented?

### Discussion